A MARX BIBLIOGRAPHY
(with sections on the Young Hegelians and 20th-century Marxists)

This selective bibliography is mainly of English-language material, although some items in French and German are also listed. Printed out, the bibliography is about 40 pages long.

Navigation: The bibliography is all on one page. After the list of contents, it is divided into 9 main sections, each with up to 20 headings. Each heading is preceded by '@' plus a space. To find a heading, use the ‘find’ facility on your browser, entering ‘@’ + space + the first words of the heading. To return to the top of the page, press Ctrl-Home.

[ ] = date of writing or original publication  * = recommended  + = introductory

Please e-mail suggestions for additions or improvements to Andrew Chitty, University of Sussex, England (home page)

Other useful bibliographies:
The Autodidact Project Young Hegelians bibliography, published by Ralph Dumain
Economarx bibliography, published by Actual Marx
Recent books on Marx and philosophy, published the Marx and Philosophy Society

Last updated 21 Dec 2007

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Doctoral dissertation (and preparatory notebooks): political interpretations
Early political writings as a whole (1842-46)
*Rheinische Zeitung* articles (1842-43)
Right and law in the early political writings (1837-46)
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Politics and the political in Marx
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3. SPECIES-BEING, ALIENATION AND EARLY CRITIQUE OF POLITICAL ECONOMY (1844)
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Needs and desires (in general)
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Anarchism and Marx
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Labour as intrinsically emancipatory, as human self-expression
Recognition in Marx
Recognition in Marxist historiography
Habermas's critique of Marx
Ecology and Marx: general
Anthropocentrism and the mastery of nature
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Malthus and Marx
Art in Marx
Utopianism in Marx

4. MATERIALISM AND PRAXIS (MAINLY 1845-46)
Marx's view of philosophy, theory and practice
Marx's philosophy
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Praxis, Theses on Feuerbach

5. THEORY OF HISTORY AND IDEOLOGY (MAINLY 1845-46)
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Productive forces and social relations of production
Social relations of production and property relations, the problem of legality
Functionalist accounts of Marx's theory of historical change
Methodological individualist criticism of functionalist explanation in Marxism
Rational choice approaches to the problem of transition between epochs
National and religious identity in historical materialism
International and intranational competition in Marx's theory of history
Weakened versions of historical materialism
Ideology in Marx
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Moral progress in historical materialism
Theory of history: non-analytical approaches
Economic determinism and free will in Marx's conception of history
Sociological materialism
Marx's historiography (mainly of the 1848 revolutions and Paris Commune)
History as human self-realisation

6. CAPITAL
Grundrisse and the development of Marx's economic thought
General accounts of Marx's economics
Historical vs. transhistorical categories in Capital
Commodity and value-form
Abstract labour
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Fetishism and hypostatisation
Fetishism and idolatry
Fetishism: its effects on political agency
Money: Marx, Marxists and others
Capital: the concept
Emergence and development of capitalism
Formal and real subsumption, capital as subject, spectres and possession in Marx
Method of Capital: general
Method of Capital: logical vs. historical development and the idea of simple commodity production
Method of Capital: 'successive approximations' interpretations
Method of Capital: Hegelian interpretations
Homology thesis
Capital and the Philosophy of Right
Dialectical exposition and dialectical method in general, Marx's conception of science
Critique of political economy and of capitalism in Marx
Labour theory of value (i.e. quantitative aspects of value and labour): general
Labour theory of value: the 'third thing' argument and Marx's critique of Bailey
Labour theory of value: the 'labour allocation' argument
Labour theory of value: the 'equalisation in exchange' argument
Transformation problem: in general
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Transformation problem: the 'single system' approaches
Exploitation theory of profit, the 'fundamental Marxian theorem'

7. STATE, LAW AND POLITICS
State, law and politics: Marx's political thought as a whole
Modern state
Right and law: general
Pashukanis and the commodity-form account of law
History of law
Rights and the rule of law
Supersession of the state

8. ETHICS, CLASSES AND PARTY
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Ethical grounds for socialism: general
Marx's normative standpoint, the Marx and justice problem
Radical injustice
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Ethical ideals in Marx: general
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Kantian socialism
Aristotle's ethics and politics and Marx
Social justice and Marx
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20th century Marxism: philosophy
20th century Marxism: materialism, dialectics of nature, and dialectical method
20th century Marxism: praxis-based epistemology and ontology
20th century Marxism: the state
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Trotsky: texts
Trotsky: commentary
Trotsky: biographies and political histories
Trotsky: bibliographies
Lukacs: texts
Lukacs: general
Lukacs: reification, alienation and rationalisation
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Gramsci
Sohn-Rethel
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Frankfurt School: collections of texts
Frankfurt School: key writings by main figures and their interlocutors 1923-1937
Frankfurt School: histories and commentaries
Frankfurt School on nature and ecology
Frankfurt School and political economy
Bloch
Horkheimer and the pre-war idea of a critical theory
Emancipation from history
Adorno: texts
Adorno: commentary
Adorno and the post-war critique of instrumental reason
Adorno and reification, fetishism
Adorno on identity thinking, Ursprungphilosophie, ideology and ethics
Adorno and psychoanalysis
Marcuse
Sartre's Marxism
Althusser: general
Althusser on ideology, recognition and selfhood, interpellation
Praxis group
Ilyenkov
Dunayevskaya
Debord, Vaneigem and situationism
Analytical Marxism: collections
Analytical Marxism: surveys, attacks and defences
Analytical Marxism: rational choice and methodological individualist versions
Analytical Marxism: Cohen
Japanese Marxism, including Uno school
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10. SUBSEQUENT PHILOSOPHERS AND MARX
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Heidegger and Marx
Arendt and Marx
Wittgenstein and Marx
Postmodernism and Marx
Derrida and Marx
Feminism and Marx
Autonomist Marxism and Operaismo
Alasdair Macintyre and Marx

1. GENERAL

E-texts
The Marx/Engels internet archive has most of Marx's works in English. The cross-language section has links to his works in German and many other languages.
The MLWerke site has the best collection of Marx's texts in German. See also the Projekt Gutenberg-DE Marx archive.
The German text of the Grundrisse is available at http://www.hkwm.de/inkrit/framu/bibliothek/grundrisse/MEW42.PDF

Collections of Marx and Engels' works
Marx-Engels Werke, Berlin: Dietz, 1956- (40 volumes)
Karl Marx: Early Writings, (ed.) L. Colletti, Penguin
Karl Marx: Early Texts, (ed.) D. McLellan
Karl Marx: Early Writings, (ed.) T. Bottomore
Karl Marx and Frederick Engels: Collected Works, Lawrence and Wishart, 1975- (Some 30 volumes)
Karl Marx and Frederick Engels: Selected Works in Three Volumes, Moscow (from 1845 only)
Karl Marx: Selected Writings, (ed.) D. McLellan (Key texts, but by different translators)

Marx's most important writings
(With date of composition)
Critique of Hegel's Philosophy of Right [1843] (in collections of early works)
On the Jewish Question [1843] (in collections of early works)
Contribution to a Critique Hegel's Philosophy of Right: Introduction (the '1843 Introduction')
Notes on James Mill [1844] (also known as Excerpt-notes of 1844 etc.) (in collections of early works)
Economic and Philosophical Manuscripts [1844] (in collections of early works)
Theses on Feuerbach [1845] (included in editions of The German Ideology)
The German Ideology (with Engels) [1845-46], ch. 1 'Feuerbach', in Marx and Engels: Collected Works vol. 5 (or, with sections of the chapter variously reordered: in Marx and Engels: Selected Works in Three Volumes, in C.J.)
Arthur (ed.) *The German Ideology*, and in R. Pascal (ed.) *The German Ideology* 

*Letter to Annenkov* [1846] (in most collections of selected works) 

*The Poverty of Philosophy* [1846-47] 

Wage-Labour and Capital [1847] 

*The Communist Manifesto* (with Engels) [1847-48], parts 1 and 2 

*The Eighteenth Brumaire of Louis Bonaparte* [1852] 

*Grundrisse* [1857-58] 

A *Contribution to the Critique of Political Economy* [1859] (The '1859 Preface' to this is in editions of Marx and Engels' selected works) 

*Theories of Surplus Value*, 3 volumes [186?] 

Utext of Capital [1861-63] 

*Wages, Price and Profit* [1865] (summary of Marx's economics) 


*The Civil War in France* [1871] 

*Critique of the Gotha Programme* [1875], secs. 1-2 (in collections of selected works) 

*Ethnological Notebooks* [1879-80], (ed.) L. Krader 

*Notes on Wagner* [1883?] (in *Theoretical Practice* 5, Spring 1972; T. Carver (ed.) *Karl Marx: Texts on Method*; and A. Dragstedt (ed.) *Value: Studies by Marx* 

@ *Introductions to Marx* 

McLellan, D. (1971) *The Thought of Karl Marx* 


@ *Biographies of Marx* 

(Also discussions of his personal psychology) 


Berlin, I. (19?) *Karl Marx* 


Rubel, M. (1957) *Karl Marx: Essai de biographie intellectuelle* 

McLellan, D. (1971) *Karl Marx: His Life and Thought* 


Seigel, J. (1978) *Marx's Fate: The Shape of a Life* 

Reiss, E. (1996) 'Nothing human should be alien to Marx', *Imprints* 1:2 

Wheen, F. (1999) *Karl Marx* 

@ *Commentaries on Marx's work as a whole* 

Lichtheim, G. (1961) *Marxism* 

Kamenka, E. (1971) *Marx* 


Elster, J. (1985) *Making Sense of Marx* 

McCarney, J. (1990) *Social Theory and the Crisis of Marxism*, chs. 6-8 

@ *Bibliographies of works on Marx* 


@ *Collections of articles on Marx* 


Ball, T. and Farr, J. (eds.) (1984) *After Marx* 

Cowling, M. and Wilde, L. (eds.) (1989) *Approaches to Marx* 

Bonefeld, W. et al. (eds.) (1992) *Open Marxism*, 2 vols

@ Journals of Marx and Marxism studies
   *Studies in Marxism*
   *Historical Materialism*
   *Marx Actuel*

@ 2. PRECURSORS AND DEVELOPMENT (1837-46)

@ Influences on Marx's development: general
Cornu, A. (1957) *The Origins Of Marxian Thought*

@ Aristotle and Marx: general
(See also 'Aristotle's ethics and politics and Marx')
Meikle, S. (1985) *Essentialism in the Thought of Karl Marx*

@ Spinoza and Marx
Spinoza, *Tractatus Theologico-Politicus*

@ Liberalism and Marx
(See also 'Rights and the rule of law')
Blackburn, R. (ed.) (1991) *After the Fall: The Failure of Communism and the Future of Socialism*

@ Rousseau and Marx
Della Volpe (1957) *Rousseau and Marx*

@ Fichte and Marx
Mader, J. (1968) *Fichte, Feuerbach, Marx* (in German)
Becker, F.J.E. (1972) *Freiheit und Entfremdung bei Fichte, Marx und in der kritischen Theorie*, University of Cologne dissertation
Rockmore, T. (1980) *Fichte, Marx and the German Philosophical Tradition*

@ Hegel and Marx
(Including Marx's critiques of Hegel's philosophy as a whole)
(For more specific aspects see 'Critique of Hegel's Philosophy of Right (1843)', 'Alienation: Marx's critique of Hegel's conception', and 'Method of Capital: Hegelian interpretations')
(See the Hegel's critics page of the Marxist Internet Archive for a collection of online appreciations and critiques of Hegel by Marxists)
*Economic and Philosophical Manuscripts*, 'Critique of Hegel's dialectic'
*The Holy Family*, secs. on 'The mystery of speculative construction', 'Spirit and mass'
*The Poverty of Philosophy* [1847] ch. 2 'The metaphysics of political economy', sec. 1 'The method'
Marcuse, H. (1941) *Reason and Revolution: Hegel and the Rise of Social Theory*
Habermas, J. [1968] *Knowledge and Human Interests*, ch. 2
Colletti, L. [1969] *Marxism and Hegel*
Arthur, C.J. (1986) *Dialectics of Labour: Marx and his Relation to Hegel*
Burns, T. and Fraser, I. (eds.) (2000) *The Hegel-Marx Connection*

@ **Savigny (and the historical school of law): general**

Savigny, F.K. von (1802-03) *Juristische Methodenlehre*, (ed.) G. Wesenberg 1951 (Savigny's 1802-03 Marburg lecture notes)

Savigny, F.K. von (1803) *Abhandlung des Lehre vom Besitz*, 2nd and subsequent editions as *Das Recht des Besitzes*, 7th (ed.) 1865, tr. E. Perry as *Von Savigny's Treatise on Possession, or the Jus Possessionis of the Civil Law*

Hugo, G. (1809) *Lehrbuch des Naturrechts als einer Philosophie des positiven Rechts*, esp. introductory chapter on 'Juristische Anthropologie'


Savigny, F.K. von (1815) 'Über den Zweck dieser Zeitschrift', *Zeitschrift für geschichtliche Rechtswissenschaft* 1

Savigny, F.K. von (1815-31) *Geschichte des römischen Rechts im Mittelalter* (vol. 1 tr. E. Cathcart as *The History of the Roman Law during the Middle Ages*)


Allen, C.K. (1958) *Law in the Making*

Jones, J. (1970) 'The historical school of law and codes', in his *Historical Introduction to the Theory of Law*

Blühdorn, J. (1973) 'Naturrechtkritik und "Philosophie des Postiven Rechts" zur Begründung der Jurisprudenz als positiver Fachwissenschaft durch Gustav Hugo', *Tijdschrift voor Rechtsgeschiedenis* 41, pp. 3-17

+ Pollack, E. (1979) *Jurisprudence*, section on Savigny


+ Dias, R. (1985) *Jurisprudence*, section on Savigny

Toews, J.E. (1989) 'The immanent genesis and transcendent goal of law: Savigny, Stahl and the ideology of the Christian German state', *American Journal of Comparative Law* 37, pp. 139-169

Whitman, J.Q. (1990) *The Legacy of Roman Law in the German Romantic Era*


@ **Savigny on possession**

Savigny, F.K. von (1803) *Abhandlung des Lehre vom Besitz*, 2nd and subsequent editions as *Das Recht des Besitzes*, 7th (ed.) 1865, tr. E. Perry as *Von Savigny's Treatise on Possession, or the Jus Possessionis of the Civil Law*

Brutti, M. (1976-77) 'L'intuizione della proprietà nel sistema dei Savigny', *Quaderni Fiorentini* 5-6:1, pp. 41-103

+ Ruge, A. [1841] 'Zur Charakteristik Savignys', in his *Zur neuesten Geschichte des Deutschen Geistes* 244-247


Landau, P. (1973) 'Karl Marx und die Rechtsgeschichte', *Tijdschrift voor Rechtsgeschiedenis* 41

Kelley, D.R. (1978) 'The metaphysics of law: an essay on the very young Marx', *American Historical Review* 83


@ **Savigny and Hegel**

(See 'A Hegel bibliography: 'Savigny and Hegel'')

@ **Savigny and the Young Hegelians**

(See also 'Right and law in the early political writings (1837-46)'

(For Gans and Savigny see 'Gans')

Ruge, A. [1841] 'Zur Charakteristik Savignys', in his *Zur neuesten Geschichte des Deutschen Geistes*


@ **Savigny and Marx, Marx on the history of law**


Marx [Oct 1842] 'Debates on the law on theft of wood', CW1 pp. 224-263 (see section on customary right)

Marx [wr. Jan 1844] *Contribution to a Critique Hegel's Philosophy of Right: Introduction*

Marx, *Grundrisse*, 'Precapitalist forms of production'

Marx, *Ethnographical Notebooks*

Vigouroux, C. (1965) 'Karl Marx et la législation forestière rhenane de 1842', *Revue d'histoire économique et sociale* 43


Landau, P. (1973) 'Karl Marx und die Rechtsgeschichte', *Tijdschrift voor Rechtsgeschiedenis* 41

Kelley, D.R. (1978) 'The metaphysics of law: an essay on the very young Marx', *American Historical Review* 83


**@ Stahl**
Stahl, F.J. (1830-1837) *Die Philosophie des Rechts nach geschichtlicher Ansicht*, 3 vols
Toews, J.E. (1989) 'The immanent genesis and transcendent goal of law: Savigny, Stahl and the ideology of the Christian German state', *American Journal of Comparative Law* 37 (see part 3, 'Savigny and Stahl!')


**@ Gans**
(Including Gans and Savigny)


**@ Communism and socialism before Marx**
(Including the 'utopian socialists' and Marx's critique of them)
(Tsee also 'Utopianism in Marx')
Thompson, E.P. (1972) *The Making of the English Working Class*
Goodwin, A. (1979) *The Friends of Liberty*
Rose, R.B. (1978) *Gracchus Babeuf*
Leopold, D. (2005) 'The structure of Marx and Engels' considered account of utopian socialism', *History of Political Thought* 26:3

**@ Communism and socialism as influences on Marx**
Von Stein, L. [1842] *Socialism and Comunism in Contemporary France* (communism as the class ideology of the proletariat)

**@ Young Hegelians: general**
(See also Ralph Dumain's *Young Hegelians bibliography*)
* Stepelevich, L.S. (ed.) (1983) *The Young Hegelians* (texts by the major members of the group)
Löwith, K. [1941] *From Hegel to Nietzsche*
Brazill, W.J. (1970) *The Young Hegelians*

**@ Young Hegelians: politics**
Engels [187] *Ludwig Feuerbach and the Outcome of Classical German Philosophy*
Stuke, H. (1963) *Philosophe der Tat. Studien zur Verwirklichung der Philosophie bei den Junghegelianern und wahren Socialisten*
Cesa, C. (1972) *Studi sulla sinistra hegeliana*
Mah, H. (1987) *The End of Philosophy, the Origin of ‘Ideology’: Karl Marx and the Crisis of the Young Hegelians*
Macintosh, R. (1999) *Hegel and Hegelianism*

@ *Young Hegelians and Marx*
Kolakowski, L. (1978) *Main Currents in Marxism* vol. 1, ch. 6
Marcuse, H. (1941) *Reason and Revolution*, part 2 ch. 1
Habermas, J. (1985) *The Philosophical Discourse of Modernity*, ch. 3

@ *Strauss*
Strauss, D.F. [183?] *In Defense of My Life of Jesus against the Hegelians*, tr. M.C. Massey 1983
Harris, H. (1973) *David Friedrich Strauss and his Theology*

@ *Cieszkowski (including his relationship with Marx)*
Cieszkowski, A. [1839] *Prolegomena to historiosophy*, chs. 1 and 2 in A. Liebich (ed.) *Selected Writings of August Cieszkowski* 1979, also in L. Stepelevich (ed.) *The Young Hegelians* 1983

@ *Bauer (including his relationship with Marx)*
(For the relation to Bauer in the Doctoral Dissertation specifically, see 'Doctoral Dissertation')
(For Marx's 'On the Jewish Question', see that)
Bauer, B. [spring 1842] *Die gute Sache der Freiheit und meine eigene Angelegenheit* [The good cause of freedom and my own affair], Scientia Verlag, Aalen, 1972
Bauer, B. [187?] *Christ and the Caesars: The Origin of Christianity from Romanized Greek Culture*, tr. F.E. Schacht 1998
Sass, H.-M. (ed.) (1968) *Bruno Bauer: Feldzüge der reinen Kritik* [Campaigns of pure criticism], Suhrkamp, Frankfurt am Main (a collection of Bauer’s articles from 1841 to 1844)

@ Ruge (including his relationship with Marx)
Ruge, A. [1842] ‘Hegel's Philosophy of Right and the politics of our times’ in L. Stepelevich (ed.) The Young Hegelians
Marx [Aug 1844] ‘Critical marginal notes on 'The King of Prussia and social reform'” [Aug 1844], CW3 pp. 189-210

@ Feuerbach: links
Feuerbach internet archive is the best source of online Feuerbach texts in English
Ralph Dumain’s Feuerbach bibliography has some items not included here
Ludwig-Feuerbach-Gesellschaft (Ludwig Feuerbach Society) website has links and a bibliography of recent German-language literature on Feuerbach
International Society of Feuerbach Researchers website has some online articles on Feuerbach

@ Feuerbach: texts
Feuerbach, L. [1830] Thoughts on Death and Immortality, tr. J. Massey, 1980
Feuerbach, L. (1833) Geschichte der neuen Philosophie von Bacon von Verulam bis Benedikt Spinoza (History of Modern Philosophy from Bacon to Spinoza)
Feuerbach, L. [1837] Darstellung, Entwicklung und Kritik der Leibniz’schen Philosophie (Presentation, Development and Critique of Leibniz’s Philosophy)
Feuerbach, L. (1838) Pierre Bayle
Feuerbach, L. [1839] ‘Philosophie und Christentum' (rejection of H. Leo's attack on Hegel as unChristian)
Feuerbach, L. [1840] 'Dr. Karl Bayer, Betrachtungen über den Begriff des sittlichen Geistes und über das Wesen der Tugend', in Gesammelte Werke vol. 9 (Review of K. Bayer, Considerations on the Concept of Ethical Spirit and the Essence of Virtue)
Feuerbach, L. [1841] The Essence of Christianity, esp. prefaces and introduction; also available online, the German text of the introduction, part 1 'The essential nature of man' is also available online
Feuerbach, L. [1842] 'Provisional theses for the reform of philosophy', first published 1843, in L. Stepelevich (ed.) The Young Hegelians, also in Z. Hanfi (ed.) The Fiery Brook 1972
Feuerbach, L. [1843] Principles of the Philosophy of the Future, tr. M. Vogel 1966, reprinted with introduciton by T. Wartenberg 1986; also in also in Z. Hanfi (ed.) The Fiery Brook 1972, Hanfi translation available online
Feuerbach, L. [1845] The Essence of Religion
Feuerbach, L. [1845] 'The Essence of Christianity in relation to The Ego and its Own', Philosophical Forum 8:2-4, 1978, also available online (Feuerbach's review of The Ego and its Own)
Feuerbach, L. [1851] Lectures on the Essence of Religion, tr. R. Manheim 1967, also available online (extracts)
Hanfi, Z. (ed.) (1972) The Fiery Brook: Selected Writings of Ludwig Feuerbach, tr. Z. Hanfi

@ Feuerbach's philosophy in general
Chamberlain, W.B. (1941) Heaven Wasn’t His Destination: The Philosophy of Ludwig Feuerbach
Althusser, L. [1960] 'Feuerbach's philosophical manifestoes', in his For Marx
Tucker, R. (1961) Philosophy and Myth in Karl Marx, ch. 4
Wartofsky, M. (1977) Feuerbach, esp. chs. 7,11
Toews, J.E. (1980) Hegelianism, ch. 10

Feuerbach and Hegel
Feuerbach, L. [1841] The Essence of Christianity, ch. 23, also available online
Feuerbach, L. [1843] 'Provisional theses for the reform of philosophy' in L. Stepelevich (ed.) The Young Hegelians, also in Z. Hanfi (ed.) The Fiery Brook 1972
Wartofsky, M. (1977) Feuerbach, chs. 6-7
Williams, H.L. (1978) 'Feuerbach and Hegel', Idealistic Studies 8

Feuerbach and religion
Glasse, J. (1972) 'Why did Feuerbach concern himself with Luther?', Revue Internationale de Philosophie 26
Fiorenza, F.S. (1979) 'Feuerbach's interpretation of religion and Christianity', Philosophical Forum 11
Wartofsky, M. (1977) Feuerbach, chs. 8-10
Hipwell, V.B. (1993) 'Taking "things as they are": the basis of Ludwig Feuerbach's objection to the Christian religion', History of Political Thought 14:3
Van Harvey, A. (1996-97) 'The re-discovery of Ludwig Feuerbach', Free Inquiry 17:1
Van Harvey, A. (1997) Feuerbach and the Interpretation of Religion

Feuerbach's anthropology, species-being and anti-individualism in Feuerbach
(See also 'Feuerbach's political thought')
Rotenstreich, N. (1972) 'Anthropology and sensibility', Revue Internationale de Philosophie 26
Schmidt, A. (1973) Emanzipatorische Sinnlichkeit: Ludwig Feuerbachs anthropologischer Materialismus
Wartofsky, M. (1977) Feuerbach, chs. 11-12
Christensen, K.R. (1985) 'Individuation and commonality in Feuerbach's "philosophy of man"', Interpretation 13:3

Feuerbach's political thought, his humanism and civic humanism
(For the Theses on Feuerbach, see 'Praxis, Theses on Feuerbach.')
Gordon, F.M. (1978) 'The contradictory nature of Feuerbachian humanism', Philosophical Forum 8

Feuerbach and Marx
(Including the 'true socialists')
Engels, F. [1888] Ludwig Feuerbach and the End of Classical German Philosophy
Tucker, R. (1961) Philosophy and Myth in Karl Marx, chs. 4-6
Schuffenhauer, W. (1972) Feuerbach und der junge Marx, Deutscher Verlag der Wissenschaften, Berlin
Baronovitch, L. (1978) 'Marx's Theses on Feuerbach: from real humanism to real possibility', Philosophical Forum 8
Elster, J. (1985) Making Sense of Marx, sec. 8.2.1 'Inversion' (pp. 477-482)

@ Feuerbach and Stirner
Feuerbach, L. [1845] 'The Essence of Christianity in relation to The Ego and its Own', Philosophical Forum 8:2-4, 1978, also available online (Feuerbach's review of The Ego and its Own)
Gordon, F.M. (1978) 'The debate between Feuerbach and Stirner: an introduction', Philosophical Forum 8:2-4, also available online

@ Stirner
(See also 'Critique of morality and humanism in Marx' and 'Fetishism and hypsotatisation')
Dematteis, (1976) Individuality and the Social Organism: The Controversy between Max Stirner and Karl Marx

@ Hess (including his relationship with Marx)
(With thanks to James Furner)
Hess, M. [1843] 'Socialismus und Communismus', review of von Stein
Hess, M. (1921) Sozialistische Aufsätze 1841-1847, (ed.) T. Zlocisti

* Lukacs, G. [1926] 'Moses Hess and the problems of idealist dialectics', in his Political Writings 1919-1929, 1973
Goitein, I. (1931) Probleme der Gesellschaft und der Staates bei Moses Hess
Cornu, A. (1934) Moses Hess et la Gauche Hegelienne
Silbemer, E. (1951) Moses Hess, An Annotated Bibliography
Weiss, J. (1960) Moses Hess, Utopian Socialist
@ Marx's early development as a whole (1837-46)
(Work not focusing on the Young Hegelians or on specific texts)
(For development of Marx's specifically political views, see 'Early political writings as a whole (1839-46)')
Macmurray, J. (1935) 'The early development of Marx's thought' in J. Lewis, K. Polanyi and D. Kitchin (eds.)
Christianity and the Social Revolution
Adams, H. (1940) Karl Marx in His Earlier Writings, 2nd (ed.) 1965
van Leeuwen, A.T. (1975) Critique of Heaven
Monz, H. et al. (1973), Der unbekannte junge Marx, Neue Studien zur Entwicklung des Marxschen Denkens 1835-1847
van Leeuwen, A.T. (1975) Critique of Earth
+ Colletti, L. (1975) 'Introduction' to Karl Marx: Early Writings, (ed.) Colletti
van der Hoeven, J. (1976) Karl Marx: The Roots of his Thought

@ Letter to his father (1837)
Kelley, D.R. (1978) 'The metaphysics of law: an essay on the very young Marx', American Historical Review 83
Mah, H.E. (1986) 'Karl Marx in love: The enlightenment, romanticism and Hegelian theory in the young Marx', History of European Ideas 7(5)

@ Doctoral Dissertation (and preparatory notebooks) (1839-41): general
(General commentaries and commentaries that focus on the materialism/idealism issue)
Bailey, C. (1928) 'Karl Marx on Greek atomism', The Classical Quarterly 22, pp. 205-6
Mehring, F. (1955) La thèse de Karl Marx sur Democrite et Epicure, La Nouvelle Critique 61
Sannwald, R. (1957) Marx und die Antike
Hilliard, G. (1966) Marx und Hegel
van Leeuwen, A.T. (1972) Critique of Heaven, chs. 4-9
Baranovitch, L. (1978) 'Two appendices to a doctoral dissertation: some light on the origin of Karl Marx's dissociation from Bruno Bauer and the Young Hegelians', Philosophical Forum 8

@ Doctoral dissertation (and preparatory notebooks): political interpretations
(These interpretations usually focus on notebook 6 of the preparatory Notebooks on Epicurean Philosophy (on
Aristotelianism and Platonism), on the parallel note on Hegelianism in the Doctoral Dissertation, and on the appendix to the Doctoral Dissertation (on Plutarch))

Baranovitch, L. (1978) 'Two appendices to a doctoral dissertation: some new light on the origin of Karl Marx's dissociation from Bruno Bauer and the Young Hegelians', *Philosophical Forum* 8, pp. 219-240

@ Early political writings as a whole (1842-46)
(For work on particular texts and topics see)
(For work on Marx's early development in general see 'Marx's early development (1837-46)')
Voegelin, E. (1950) 'The formation of the Marxian revolutionary idea', *Review of Politics* 12:3

Löwy, M. (1970) *La theorie de la revolution chez le jeune Marx*

Fischer, N. (1978) 'Marx's early concept of democracy and the ethical bases of socialism', in J.P. Burke et als. (eds.) *Marxism and the Good Society*
Sherover-Marcuse, E. (1986) *Emancipation and Consciousness : Dogmatic and Dialectical Perspectives in the Early Marx*
Berki, R.N. (1990) 'Through and through Hegel: Marx's road to communism', *Political Studies* 38

@ Rheinishe Zeitung articles (1842-43)
(And other contemporary political writings)
(For the idea of law in these articles, see 'Right and law in the early political writings (1837-46)')
'Comments on the latest Prussian censorship' [Jan-Feb 1842], CW1 pp. 109-131
'Debates on freedom of the press' [Apr 1842], CW1 pp. 132-181
'Philosophical manifesto of the Historical Law School' [Apr-Aug 1842], CW1 pp. 203-210
'The leading article in no. 179 of the Kölinische Zeitung' [Jul 1842], CW1 pp. 184-202
'The divorce bill' [Dec 1842], CW1 pp. 307-310
Letter to Ruge of 13 March 1843, CW1 pp. 398-400
Pascal, R. (1942?) *Karl Marx: His Apprenticeship to Politics*
Howard, D. (1972) *The Development of the Marxian Dialectic*, ch. 2
van Leeuwen, A.T. (1975) *Critique of Earth*, chs. 2-3
Lubasz, H. (1976) 'Marx's initial problematic: the problem of poverty', *Political Studies* 24:1

@ Right and law in the early political writings (1837-46)
(Including commentaries on the 'Letter to his father' (1837))
(For Marx on law in general see 'Right and law: general')
(For relations to his law teachers see 'Savigny')
van Leeuwen, A.T. (1972) *Critique of Heaven*, ch. 3
Schefold, C. (1972) *Die Rechtspolitik des jungen Marx von 1842*
Hirst, P.Q. (1972) 'Marx and Engels on law, crime and morality', *Economy and Society* 1:1

Szabo, I. (1981) *Karl Marx und das Recht* (see chapters on early Marx)


Kain, P.J. (1988) *Marx and Ethics*, ch. 1 sec. 1


@ **Natural law and Marx**


Szabo, I. (1979) 'Marxismus und Naturrecht', *Archiv für Rechts und Sozialphilosophie* 65


@ **History in the early political writings (1837-44)**

Adaman, W.L. (1981) 'Marx's four histories: an approach to his intellectual development', *history and Theory* 20:4

@ **Critique of Hegel's Philosophy of Right (1843)**

(For particular topics see 'Modern state', 'Separation of state and civil society' and 'Democracy in Marx')

*Critique of Hegel's Philosophy of Right*[1843]

*Contribution to a Critique of Hegel's Philosophy of Right: Introduction* [1843]

Adams, H. (1940) *Karl Marx in His Earlier Writings*, 2nd (ed.) 1965, ch. 4


Dupré, L. (1966) *The Philosophical Foundations of Marxism*, ch. 4 'Marx's critique of Hegel's philosophy of the state'


Avineri, S. (1968) *Karl Marx's Social and Political Thought*, ch. 1 'Hegel's political philosophy reconsidered'


Berk, R.N. (1971) 'Perspectives in the Marxian critique of Hegel's political philosophy', in Z.A. Pelczynski (ed.) *Hegel's Political Philosophy*

Berk, R.N. (1990) 'Through and through Hegel: Marx's road to communism', *Political Studies* 38


@ **On the Jewish Question (1843)**

(Only discussions of *On the Jewish Question* as a whole here)

(For particular topics see 'Modern state', 'Marx on Judaism', 'Separation of state and civil society', 'French Revolution', 'Rights and the rule of law', 'Individual, identity, subject and subjectification in Marx', 'Supersession of the state')


*On the Jewish Question*[1843]


@ **Separation of state and civil society**

(For overcoming of this see 'Supersession of the state')

(For this in relation to individual's identity as private/public person, see 'Individual, identity, subject and subjectification in Marx')

*On the Jewish Question*[1843], part 1

'Critical marginal notes on 'The King of Prussia and social reform'' [Aug 1844], CW3 pp. 189-210

Löwith, K. (1967) *From Hegel to Nietzsche* pt. 2 ch. 1 'The problem of bourgeois society'

Thomas, P. (1980) *Karl Marx and the Anarchists*, RKP, pp. 56-64

Wood, E.M. (1981) 'The separation of the economic and the political in capitalism', *New Left Review* 127, revised as ch. 1 of her *Democracy Against Capitalism*
@ French Revolution in Marx  
On the Jewish Question  
Furet, F. (19?) Marx and the French Revolution, tr. 1986

@ Democracy in Marx, dictatorship of the proletariat  
(See also 'Supersession of the state')  
Letters to Ruge from the Franco-German Yearbook [Mar-Sep 1843], CW3 pp. 133-146, see first letter  
Critique of Hegel's Philosophy of Right [1843], two passages on democracy (Colletti (ed.) Early Writings pp. 87-90, 185-91; Marx and Engels Collected Works vol. 5 pp. 29-32, 115-21; Critique of Hegel's Philosophy of Right (ed.) J. O'Malley pp. 29-33, 115-121)  
'Critical marginal notes on 'The King of Prussia and social reform' [Aug 1844], CW3 pp. 189-210
* The Civil War in France [1871], part 3  
Critique of the Gotha Programme [1875], esp. secs. 1, 4  
'Comments on Bakunin's Statehood and Anarchy' [1875]  
Lenin, V.I. The State and Revolution  
Avineri, S. (1968) The Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx, ch. 1, sec. on 'classless society'; and ch. 8, sec. on 'Universal suffrage'  
Crocker, L. (1981) 'Marx, liberty, and democracy' in J.P. Burke (ed.) Marxism and the Good Society  
Campbell, D. (1985) 'Rationality, democracy, and freedom in Marxist critiques of Hegel's Philosophy of Right', Inquiry 28  
Femia, J.V. (1985) 'Marxism and radical democracy', Inquiry 28  

@ Politics and the political in Marx  
Arendt, A. (1963) On Revolution, chapter on 'The Lost Revolutionary Tradition'  

@ Marx and Judaism  
(NB secularism or 'political emancipation' is the equivalent of liberal neutrality today)  
On the Jewish Question [1843], esp. part 2  
The Holy Family [1844] sec. on 'The Jewish Question no. 3', CW3 pp. 106-118  
Carlebach, J. (1978) Karl Marx and the Radical Critique of Judaism  
Avineri, S. (1964) 'Marx and Jewish emancipation', Journal of the History of Ideas 25:3  

@ Religion: Marx's view  
Wackenheim, C. (1963) La faillite de la religion d'apres Karl Marx  
van Leeuwen, A.T. (1972) Critique of Heaven  
Ling, T. (1980) Karl Marx and Religion: In Europe and India  
Woznicki, A.N. (1981) 'Marx on religious alienation', Dialectics and Humanism 8  
Raines, J. (2002) Marx on Religion (an anthology)
@ Religion: Marxist sociology of religion

@ Religious and mythological themes in Marx's thought
(For the themes of idolatry and fetishism, see 'Fetishism and idolatry')
Parsons, H.L. (1964) 'The prophetic mission of Karl Marx', *Journal of Religion* 44
van Leeuwen, A.T. (1972) *Critique of Heaven*
van Leeuwen, A.T. (1975) *Critique of Earth*
Wessell, L.P. jr. (1979) *Karl Marx, Romantic Irony and the Proletariat*
Kovel, J. (1994) 'Marxism and spirituality' in A. Calari (ed.) *Marxism in the Postmodern Age*
Geoghegan, V. (2002) 'Let the dead bury their dead': Marx, Derrida and Bloch', *Contemporary Political Theory* 1:1

@ 3. SPECIES-BEING, ALIENATION AND EARLY CRITIQUE OF POLITICAL ECONOMY (1844)

@ 1844 writings: texts and text-critical commentaries
Marx (1844) *Economic and Philosophical Manuscripts*
Marx (1844) *Notes on James Mill*
Marx (1844-47) 'Exzerpte und Notizen: Sommer 1844 bis Anfang 1847', in MEGA 4:3, 1998

@ Species-being and human nature in Marx: general
(See also more specific topics)
(See also 'Community, individuality and self-realisation as ideals in Marx')
(See also 'Aristotle's ethics and Marx')
(See also 'Kantian ethics and Marx')
(For Marx's later views see 'Critique of morality and humanism in later Marx')
Hegel [1821] *Philosophy of Right*, section on the 'system of needs'
*Capital* vol. 1 [1867], ch. 7
*Critique of the Gotha Programme* [1875], secs. 1-2
Engels, F. [18?] 'The part played by labour in the transition from ape to man'
Venable, V. (1945) *Human Nature: The Marxian View*
Schaff, A. (1963) *A Philosophy of Man*
Ollman, B. (1971) *Alienation: Marx's Conception of Man in Capitalist Society*, chs. 7-17
Santilli, P. (1973) 'Marx on species-being and social essence', *Studies in Soviet Thought* 13
Plamenatz, J. (1975) *Karl Marx's Philosophy of Man*, chs. 2-3
McMurty, J. (1978) *The Structure of Marx's World View*
Seve, L. (1978) *Man in Marxist Theory*
Markus, G. (1978) *Marxism and Anthropology: The Concept of Human Essence in the Philosophy of Marx*
Chitty, A. (1993) 'The early Marx on needs', *Radical Philosophy* 64

@ *Species-being and human biology, life in Marx*

(See also 'Animals')

@ *Species-being as self-creation, Marx and the posthuman and transhuman*

(Including poststructuralist versions of species-being)
(See also 'Postmodernism and Marx')
(See also 'Species-being and human nature in Marx: general')

@ *Species-being: sources for the idea*

(For Feuerbach see 'Feuerbach's anthropology, species-being and anti-individualism in Feuerbach')
Fichte, J.G. [1796] *Foundations of Natural Right [Grundlage des Naturrechts nach Prinzipien der Wissenschaftslehre]* part 1, §§1-4
Hegel, G.W.F. [1807] *Phenomenology of Spirit*, §§172-4, introduction to ch. 5B (on ethical substance)

@ *Species-being as a normative ground, humanism, civic humanism in Marx*

(Including accounts of species-being as in the process of becoming)
(See also 'Species-being and human nature in Marx: general')
(See also 'Community, individuality and self-realisation as ideals in Marx'. Accounts of individual self-realisation in Marx are here)
(See also 'History as human self-realisation')
(For Marx's later views see 'Critique of morality and humanism in later Marx')
Fromm, E. (ed.) (1965) *Socialist Humanism*
Dupré, L. (1966) *The Philosophical Foundations of Marxism*
* Avineri, S. (1968) *The Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx*
* Parsons, H.L. (1971) *Humanism and Marx's Thought*
* Tran, V.-T. (1971) 'Note sur le concept de "Gattungswesen" dans la pensée de Karl Marx', *Revue Philosophique de Louvain* 69
* Wilde, L. (1998) *Ethical Marxism and its Radical Critics*

@ *Labour in Marx*

(For the idea of a form of labour specific to capitalism, see 'Commodity and value-form')
(For the abolition of labour, see 'Unalienated labour and the 'abolition of labour')
(For the idea of labour as having a rational or emancipatory content see 'Labour as intrinsically emancipatory')

@ *Needs in Marx*

(Including true and false needs)
O'Malley, J. (1966) 'History and man's 'nature' in Marx', *Review of Politics* 28
Heller, A. (1985) 'Can "true" and "false" needs be posited?', in Heller's *The Power of Shame: A Rational Perspective*
Berry, C.J. (1987) 'Need and egoism in Marx's early writings', *History of Political Thought* 8:3, Winter 1987, reprinted in Cowling and Wilde (eds.) *Approaches to Marx*
Chitty, A. (1993) 'The early Marx on needs', *Radical Philosophy* 64
Hughes, J. (1998?) *The Ecological Implications of Historical Materialism*, ch. 7 'Capitalism, socialism and the satisfaction of needs'
Fraser, I. (1998) *Hege and Marx: The Concept of Need*

**Needs and desires (in general)**
White, A.R. (1975) *Modal Thinking*, ch. on need

**Alienation in Marx's early writings: general accounts**

('Alienation' here is used as a vague term to cover either of Marx's two terms Entäusserung or Entfremdung. L. Colletti (ed.) *Early Writings* and the *Collected Works* translate Entäusserung as 'alienation' and Entfremdung as 'estrangement'. L. Easton and K. Guddat (eds.) *The Writings of the Young Marx on Philosophy and Society* translate Entäusserung as 'externalisation' and Entfremdung as 'alienation'. T. Bottomore (ed.) *Karl Marx: Early Writings* translates both words as 'alienation'.)

(For Entäusserung in particular see 'Alienation as collective self-subordination')

*On the Jewish Question* [1843]
*Notes on James Mill* [1844] (also known as *Excerpt-notes of 1844* etc.)
*Economic and Philosophical Manuscripts* [1844] (esp. sec. on 'alienated labour')
*Theses on Feuerbach*

Marcuse, H. (1941) *Reason and Revolution*, part 2 ch. 1

Tucker, R. (1961) *Philosophy and Myth in Karl Marx*, chs. 2-7, esp. ch. 3
Rancieres, J. [1965] 'The concept of critique and the critique of political economy', *Theoretical Practice* 1,2,6 (Jan 1971, Apr 1971, May 1972)

Rotenstreich, N. (1965) *Basic Problems of Marx's Philosophy*, ch. 6
Avineri, S. (1968) *The Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx*, ch. 4

Giddens, A (1971) *Capitalism and Modern Social Theory*, ch. 1
Ollman, B. (1971) *Alienation*, chs. 18-24
Schacht, R. (1971) *Alienation*, ch. 3
Maguire, J. (1972) *Marx's Paris Writings*
Bronfenbrenner, M. (1973) 'A harder look at alienation', *Ethics* 83


Plamenatz, J. (1975) *Karl Marx's Philosophy of Man*, chs. 4-6

Kolakowski, L. (1978) *Main Currents in Marxism* vol. 1, ch. 6


Elster, J. (1985) *Making Sense of Marx*, secs. 2.2, 2.3, ch. 9

Gray, J. (1986) 'Marxian freedom, individual liberty, and the end of alienation', *Social Philosophy and Policy*

Churchich, N. (1990) *Marxism and Alienation*

Wolff, J. (1992) 'Playthings of alien forces', *Cogito* 6:1

Holloway, J. (1997), 'A note on alienation', *Historical Materialism* 1:1

**Alienation: sources for Marx's concept**

Fichte [1792] * Attempt at a Critique of all Revelation*
Fichte [1794] *Science of Knowledge*, CUP, 1982, see esp. p154
Rotenstreich, N. (1965) *Basic Problems of Marx's Philosophy*, ch. 7
Schacht, R. (1971) *Alienation*, ch. 1

@ Alienation as a psychological condition
(As meaninglessness, anomie)
Braybrooke, D. (1958) 'Diagnosis and remedy in Marx's doctrine of alienation', *Social Research*
Parsons, H.L. (1964) 'Value and mental health in the thought of Marx', *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 24

@ Psychoanalysis and Marx
(See also 'Marcuse')
Fromm, E. (1961) 'Preface' to *Marx's Concept of Man*
O'Neill, N. (19?) 'Marxism and psychology', in M. Shaw (ed.) *Marxist Sociology Revisited*

@ Alienation as collective self-subordination, autonomisation, inversion
(Humans' subordination to the system of their own activity in Marx's early writings)
(See also 'Freedom as an ideal in Marx')
(For this theme in Grundrisse and Capital see 'Formal and real subsumption')
Levine, A. (1978) 'Alienation as heteronomy', *Philosophical Forum* 8
Wolff, J. (1992) 'Playthings of alien forces: Karl Marx and the rejection of the market economy', *Cogito* 6:1

@ Exchange as source of alienation
*Notes on James Mill*
Chitty, A. (1993) 'The early Marx on needs', *Radical Philosophy* 64

@ Alienation: Marx's critique of Hegel's conception
(For alienation in the *Phenomenology*, see 'A Hegel bibliography: 'Alienated spirit')
(For early Marx's critique of Hegel in general see 'Marx's critique of Hegel's ontology')
(For the later Marx on Hegel see 'Method of Capital')
*Economic and Philosophical Manuscripts* [1844], final section: 'Critique of Hegel's dialectic'
Lukacs, G. [1948] *The Young Hegel* tr. R. Livingstone 1975, part 4, ch. 4 'Entauserung as the central philosophical concept of the *Phenomenology of Mind*'
Hyppolite, J. [1955] 'Alienation and objectification', ch. 4 of *Studies on Hegel and Marx*
* Norman (1976) *Hegel's Phenomenology*, ch. 5
* Arthur, C.J. (1986) *Dialectics of Labour*, chs. 4-6

@ Alienation in Marx's later writings, the 'epistemological break'
(See also ' Fetishism and reification')
O'Neill, J. (1964) 'The concept of estrangement in the earlier and later writings of Karl Marx', *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, reprinted in *Sociology as a Skin Trade* 1972
Althusser, L. [1965] *For Marx*, 'Introduction' [1965], 'Marxism and humanism' [1964], and 'On the young Marx' [1960] also available online (claims there is an epistemological break between the pre-1845-6 and the post-1845-6 Marx)
Thomas, P. (1976) 'Marx and science', *Political Studies* 24:1
Elliott, J.E. (1979) 'Continuity and change in the evolution of Marx's theory of alienation', *History of Political Economy* 11
Hammen, O.J. (1980) 'A note on the alienation motif in Marx', *Political Theory* 8:2
Cowling, M. (1989) 'The case for the two Marxes restated' in M. Cowling and L. Wilde (eds.) *Approaches to Marx*

@ Alienation-based accounts of the later Marx
Ollman, B. (1971) *Alienation*, chs. 25-31
Wilde, L. (1998) *Ethical Marxism and its Radical Critics*

@ Property in the early Marx
(Including the idea that alienated labour is the basis of private property)
Notes on James Mill [1844]
*Economic and Philosophical Manuscripts* [1844], section on 'private property and communism'
Stillman, P.G. (1980) "Property, freedom and individuality in Hegel's and Marx's political thought", in J.R. Pennock (ed.) *Property*

@ Individual, egoism, identity, subject and subjectification in Marx
(Marx's analysis of the formation of individual identity, especially egoistic identity)
(Individualisation, identity, egoism/moralism split, public/private split, personification)
(Including idea of individuals as 'bearers' or personifications of social relations of production)
(And idea of real subsumption of human psychology)
(For critiques of contemporary political constructivism based on these ideas in Marx, see A political philosophy bibliography: 'Marxist critiques of constructivism and humanism')
(See also Ralph Dumain's 'Marx and the individual reconsidered' bibliography)
(See also 'Community, individuality and self-realisation as ideals in Marx')
(See also 'Anarchism and Marx')
(See also 'Separation of state and civil society')
(See also 'Productive forces and social relations of production')
(see also 'Critique of morality and humanism in Marx')
(See also 'Fetishism and reification' below; in that this goes hand in hand with personification)
(For the idea of the sociality of consciousness, see A Hegel bibliography: 'Social accounts of selfhood')
*Critique of Hegel's Philosophy of Right*, tr. J. O'Malley, pp. 31-32, 77, 80, 107
*On the Jewish Question*, part 1
Notes on James Mill
*The German Ideology* CW5, pp. 46-47, 60-61, 78-81, 213, 245-256, 439
*A Contribution to the Critique of Political Economy* (Lawrence and Wishart, London, 1971), pp. 95, 188-9
*Capital* Vol. 3 (Progress Publishers, Moscow, 1966), pp. 779; 818-824
*Theories of Surplus Value*, vol. 1 (Lawrence and Wishart, London, 1969), pp. 170, 409
*Theories of Surplus Value*, vol. 3, (Lawrence and Wishart, London, 1972), pp. 315, 514
Seve, L. [1969] *Man in Marxist Theory*

@ Community, individuality and self-realisation as ideals in Marx
(This is on how Marx integrates individual freedom and individual self-realisation into his ideal of community, also the role of Sittlichkeit in Marx's thought.)
(Including many-sidedness of human beings in communism, in contrast to one-sidedness and confinement by division of labour under capitalism)
(For material on the concept of freedom in Marx, see 'Freedom as an ideal in Marx')
(See also 'Species-being and human nature in Marx: general')
(See also 'Species-being as a normative ground, humanism, civic humanism and self-realisation in Marx'. Collectivist accounts of self-realisation in Marx are here.)
(See also 'Communism as unalienated society')
(See also 'Anarchism and Marx')

Notes on James Mill, last page
Sowell, T. (1963) 'Karl Marx and the freedom of the individual', Ethics 73
Mahowald, M.B. (1973) 'Marx's "Gemeinschaft": another interpretation', Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 33
Chitty, A. (1994) 'Marx, moral consciousness and history', in C. Bertram and A. Chitty (eds.) Has History Ended?

@ Anarchism and Marx
(See also 'Stirner and Marx')
(See also 'Community, individuality and self-realisation as ideals in Marx')
Thomas, P. (1980) Karl Marx and the Anarchists

@ Freedom as an ideal in Marx
(See also 'Community, individuality and self-realisation as ideals in Marx')
(See also 'Labour as intrinsically emancipatory')
(See also 'Alienation as collective self-subordination, autonomisation, inversion')
(For ethical ideals in Marx in general see 'Ethical ideals in general')
(For discussions of the 'realm of freedom' passage in Capital volume 3, see 'Unalienated labour and the 'abolition of labour')
(For freedom and property see 'Property in Marx')
(For markets as unfree see A political philosophy bibliography: 'Markets as unfree and coercive')
(For freedom in sense of freedom vs. determinism, see 'Nature, dialectics of nature, materialism')
Economic and Philosophical Manuscripts [1844], section on 'private property and communism' (3rd manuscript)
Grundrisse [1857-58] pp. 611-612
Capital vol. 3 [1865] (Penguin), pp. 958-9
Critique of the Gotha Programme [1875], sec. 1
Lauer, Q. (1963) 'Marxism: philosophy of freedom', Thought 38
Fetscher, I. (1967) 'Marx's concretization of the concept of freedom', in Social Humanism, (ed.) E. Fromm
Plamenatz, J. (1975) Karl Marx's Philosophy of Man, pp. 143-172
@ Communism as unalienated society

'This is more specific than 'Community, individuality and self-realisation as ideals in Marx'. It is about the concretisation of the general idea of community there through abolition of private property'

(For 'Unalienated labour' see that below)

(For transition to communism see 'Democracy in Marx, dictatorship of the proletariat')


Ollman, B. (1977) 'Marx's vision of communism: a reconstruction', *Critique* 8

Cohen, G.A. (1878) *Karl Marx's Theory of History*, pp. 129-33, 'Communism as the liberation of the content'

Berk, R.N. (1983) *Insight and Vision*


Berk, R.N. (1990) 'Through and through Hegel: Marx's road to communism', *Political Studies* 38

@ Unalienated labour and the 'abolition of labour'

(Including also debates about whether labour is transhistorical)

(Also discussions of the 'realm of freedom' passage in *Capital* volume 3)

(See also 'Labour as intrinsically emancipatory')

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@ Labour as intrinsically emancipatory, as human self-expression

(The rational or emancipatory or expressivist content of labour in Marx, and critiques of Marx as productivist)

(See also 'Praxis group')

(See also 'Unalienated labour and the 'abolition of labour"

(For Habermas's view on this see 'Habermas's critique of Marx')


Gorz, A. (1975) *Critique of Economic Reason*

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@ Recognition in Marx

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(See also 'Labour as intrinsically emancipatory')

*Notes on James Mill*, last section

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@ **Habermas's critique of Marx**

(The basic claim is that Marx reduces praxis to poesis and eliminates recognition (or 'interaction'))

(On the issue of the rational or emancipatory content of labour in general see 'Labour as intrinsically emancipatory')


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@ **Ecology and Marx: general**

(Including the 'resurrection of nature')

(For more specific topics, see 'Anthropocentrism and mastery of nature', 'Animals', and 'Malthus and Marx')

(For ecology and socialism see that topic in *A political philosophy bibliography*)

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@ 4. MATERIALISM AND PRAXIS (MAINLY 1845-46)

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(Including the idea of philosophy as a force for change in the early Marx (the relation between theory and practice) and his later critique of philosophy and metaphysics)
(See also 'Young Hegelians')
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*Doctoral Dissertation* [1841], two passages on philosophy, CW1 pp. 30-31, 84-86
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see 'Economic determinism and voluntary action in Marx's conception of history'; for freedom as a normative ideal
in Marx see 'Freedom as unalienated productive activity and the abolition of labour')
(For material exclusively on the Doctoral Dissertation see 'Doctoral dissertation')
(For praxis-based epistemology and ontology in Marx see 'Praxis, Theses on Feuerbach')
(For relation between ontological and historical materialism, see 'Ontological and historical materialism')
(For dialectics of nature in 20th century Marxism see '20th century Marxism: materialism, dialectics of nature, and
dialectical method')
(For Marx's conception of science, see 'Dialectical exposition and dialectical method in general, Marx's conception of
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(For the concept of nature in ecological thought, see A political philosophy bibliography: 'Ecological political theory')
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* The Holy Family [1844], ch. 6, sec. on 'Critical battle against French materialism'
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@ Praxis, Theses on Feuerbach
(Including Marx's account of action)
(Including pragmatist interpretations)
(Including praxis-based ontology and epistemology in Marx)
(See also '20th century Marxism: praxis-based epistemology and ontology')
(For the relation between theory and practice – i.e. political practice – see 'Marx's view of philosophy, theory and
practice')
(For Marx's relation to Feuerbach in general see 'Feuerbach's politics, Feuerbach and Marx')
* Theses on Feuerbach [1845] (in editions of The German Ideology)
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@ Theory of history: texts
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* The German Ideology, ch. 1 'Feuerbach'
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* The Communist Manifesto
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(For idea of the modern form of labour as constitutive of capitalism see 'Commodity and value-form ')
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(The Cohen-Elster debate, revolving around the question of to what extent functional explanations in general need elaboration by specifying causal or intentional feedback-loop mechanisms to be valid/satisfactory full)
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(See also 'Ideology since Marx')
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(On historical individuation process, see 'Individual, identity, subject and subjectification in Marx')
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@ Historical vs. transhistorical categories in Capital

@ Commodity and value-form
(The nature of the commodity-form and value-form)
(For quantitative aspects see 'Labour theory of value')
(For derivation of one value-form from the previous one see 'Method of Capital' see)
(For autonomisation of the value-form and its possession of production process see 'Formal and real subsumption')
Notes on James Mill, first part
Contribution to the Critique of Political Economy ch. 1
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(See also 'Critique of political economy in Marx')
(See also 'Ideology in Marx')
(For Lukacs on reification see 'Lukacs: reification, alienation and rationalisation')
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*Results of the Immediate Process of Production*, in *Capital* vol. 1 (Penguin) p. 1046
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@ Formal and real subsumption, capital as subject, spectres and possession in Marx
(For autonomisation in early works see 'Alienation as collective self-subordination')
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@ Method of Capital: general
(As the dialectical exposition of capitalist social relations)
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(See also ‘Homology thesis’)

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@ Homology thesis
(The thesis that there is a structural parallel or isomorphism between the categories of Hegel's Logic and Marx's Capital: Sekine, Arthur)
Carver, T. (1976) 'Marx – and Hegel's Logic', Political Studies 26

@ Capital and the Philosophy of Right

@ Dialectical exposition and dialectical method in general, Marx's conception of science
(See also 'Ideology in Marx')
(See also 'Critique, dialectical critique and immanent critique in Marx')
Engels, F. [1878] Anti-Dühring, introduction ch. 1, part 3 ch. 2 (these sections are reprinted as Engels' Socialism: Utopian and Scientific), part 1 chs. 12-13
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(See also 'Fetishism and reification')
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**Labour theory of value (i.e. quantitative aspects of value and labour): general**


**Labour theory of value: the 'third thing' argument and Marx's critique of Bailey**

*Capital* vol. 1, ch. 1 first few paragraphs

*Theories of Surplus Value*, vol. 3, Progress 1978, pp. 126-168

*Encyclopaedia Logic*, §111


**Labour theory of value: the 'labour allocation' argument**

(ARGUMENT THAT PRICES THAT ARE PROPORTIONAL TO AMOUNTS OF LABOUR ARE A CONSEQUENCE OF LABOUR BEING ALLOCATED BETWEEN DIFFERENT AREAS OF PRODUCTION VIA MARKET MECHANISMS)

*Wage-Labour and Capital* [1847]

*Wages Price and Profit* [1865]

*Letter to Kugelman*, 11 July 1868


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Rosenthal, J. (1999) 'The escape from Hegel', *Science and Society* 63:3, see section on 'A priori economics'

Arthur, C.J. (2001) 'Value, labour and negativity', *Capital and Class* 73, Spring 2001, revised as ch. 3 of his *The new Dialectic and Marx's Capital* 2002, see last section

**Labour theory of value: the 'equalisation in exchange' argument**

(ARGUMENT THAT THE AMOUNT OF ABSTRACT LABOUR REPRESENTED BY A COMMODITY IS MEASURED ONLY IN EXCHANGE SO THAT BY DEFINITION PRICES CORRESPOND TO AMOUNTS OF ABSTRACT LABOUR, ASSOCIATED WITH THE 'KONSTANZ-SYDNEY GROUP' – ELDRED, HANLON, KLEIBER, ROTH)

Pilling, G. (1972) 'The law of value in Ricardo and Marx', *Economy and Society* 1:1


Gleicher, D. (1985) 'Note: a rejoinder to Eldred', *Capital and Class* 24

**Transformation problem: in general**


Sweezy, P.M. (1942) *The Theory of Capitalist Development*, ch. 7 'The transformation of values into prices'
Transformation problem: the Foley-Duménil interpretation
(Also called the 'new solution' or 'new interpretation')
Duménil, G. (1980) *De la Valeur aux Prix de Production*
Duménil, G. (1983-84) 'Beyond the transformation riddle: a labour theory of value', *Science and Society* 47:4
Foley, D. (1986) *Understanding Capital*

Transformation problem: the 'single system' approaches
('Simultaneous single system' and 'temporal single system' approaches)

Exploitation theory of profit, the 'fundamental Marxian theorem'
(The exploitation theory of profit is the theory that profits are based on surplus labour. The fundamental Marxian theorem is essentially the idea that profit is positive only when surplus labour is positive)
(For exploitation as an ethical category see *A political philosophy bibliography: 'Exploitation'*)
Steedman, I. (1977) *Marx After Sraffa*

7. STATE, LAW AND POLITICS

State, law and politics: Marx's political thought as a whole
Tucker, R.C. (1956) *The Marxian Revolutionary Idea*
Avineri, S. (1968) *The Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx*
Abramsky, C. (1972) *The Political Ideas of Marx and Engels*
Thomas, P. (1980) *Karl Marx and the Anarchists*
Kain, P.J. (1993) *Marx and Modern Political Theory*

Modern state
(Nature of the modern, or bourgeois, or capitalist state, its relation to the capitalist class)
(For the specific issue of the separation of the economic and the political in capitalism, see 'Separation of state and
On the Jewish Question [1843]


The Communist Manifesto [1848], secs. 1-2 and 1872 Preface

The Eighteenth Brumaire of Louis Bonaparte [1852], secs. 4, 7

* The Civil War in France [1871], part 3

Critique of the Gotha Programme [1875]

Engels [1873] 'On authority'

Engels [1878] Anti-Dühring, part 1, chs. 10-11; part 2, ch. 4 'The force theory (conclusion)'

Engels [1884] Origin of the Family, Private Property and the State, esp. chs. 1-3

Lenin [1917] The State and Revolution

* Miliband, R. (1965) 'Marx and the state', Socialist Register, reprinted in T. Bottomore (ed.) Karl Marx 1973

Macfarlane, L. (1975) 'Marxist critiques of the state', in B. Parekh (ed.) The Concept of Socialism


Kolakowski, L. (1978) Main Currents in Marxism, Vol. 1: The Founders, chs. 5, 9, 14


Elster, J. (1986) An Introduction to Karl Marx, ch. 8 (alternative to the)

© Right and law: general

(See also 'Productive forces and social relations of production')

(See also 'Right and law in the early political writings (1842-46)')

(See also 'Natural law and Marx')

(See also 'Pashukanis and the commodity-form account of law')

(See also the bibliography in J. Harris, Legal Philosophies, 1st ed., pp. 257-8)

(For the Problem of legality, that is, of social relations of production presupposing law, see 'Social relations of production and property relations, the problem of legality')

The German Ideology [1845-46], see index under 'law, juridical illusion'

Capital vol. 1 [1867], ch. 2 (first page)

Critique of the Gotha Programme [1875], sec. 2

Cerroni, U. (1962) Marx e il Diritto Moderno, tr. into German as Marx und das moderne recht 1974

Cain, M. (1975) 'Main Currents in Marx and Engels on law', British Journal of Law and Society 1

Beirne, P. (1975) 'Marxism and the sociology of law: theory or practice?', British Journal of Law and Society 2


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+ Harris, J. (1980) Legal Philosophies, pp. 251ff


@ Pashukanis and the commodity-form account of law

* Pashukanis, E.B. [1924] Law and Marxism


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Balbus, I.D. (1977) 'Commodity form and legal form; an essay on the "relative autonomy" of the law', Law and
Society Review 11
Reuten, G. and Williams, M. (1989) Value-Form and the State

@ History of law
(See 'Savigny and Marx')

@ Rights and the rule of law
(See also 'Liberalism and Marx')
(See also Wacks, Jurisprudence 2nd (ed.) p182, cf p186, for further articles by Simmonds, Sypnowich, Markovits)
Critique of the Gotha Programme [1875], sec. 1
On the Jewish Question [1843], sec. 1
Thompson, E.P. (1975) Whigs and Hunters, pp. 258-269

@ Supersession of the state
(See also 'Democracy in Marx')
Critique of Heegel's Philosophy of Right [1843]
On the Jewish Question [1843]
* The Civil War in France [1871], part 3
'Comments on Bakunin's Statehood and Anarchy' [1875]
Lenin, V.I. The State and Revolution

@ 8. ETHICS, CLASSES AND PARTY

@ Critique in general in Marx, the practical role of his own theory
(For the role of theory in the revolutionary party see 'Revolutionary party')
(For Marx's early view of philosophy as a critique of society and as a force for change see 'Marx's view of philosophy, theory and practice')
(On these ideas in 20th century Marxism and sociology see 'Critical social theory, critical theory')
(On the equivalent ideas in Hegel see A Hegel bibliography: 'Normative stance', 'Rational is real', 'Ethics and reason')
Lukacs, G. [1923] History and Class Consciousness
Tucker, R. (1961) Philosophy and Myth in Karl Marx, chs. 5-6
Avineri, S. (1968) The Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx, ch. 5
Colletti, L. (1972) 'Marxism: science or revolution?', in Blackburn (ed.) Ideology in Social Science
McCarney, J. (1990) Social Theory and the Crisis of Marxism, chs. 6-8

@ Ethical grounds for socialism: general
Sayer, A. (2000) Realism and Social Science

@ Marx's normative standpoint, the Marx and justice problem
(For the 'Marx and justice' problem: he criticises capitalism as unjust yet sees justice as ideology)
(See also: 'Critique of morality and humanism in later Marx', 'Social justice and Marx', 'Ethical ideals in Marx:
general', 'Freedom as an ideal in Marx', 'Community, individuality and self-realisation as ideals in Marx', 'Species-being as a normative ground, humanism, civic humanism and self-realisation in Marx', 'Critique of morality and humanism in later Marx')


Hodges, D. (1962) 'Historical materialism in ethics', *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*


Elster, J. (1985) *Making Sense of Marx*, sec. 4.3 (pp. 216-233) 'Is exploitation unjust?'


Kain, P.J. (1988) *Marx and Ethics*


McCarney, J. (1990) *Social Theory and the Crisis of Marxism* pp. 165-174


Cannon, B. (2001) *Rethinking the Normative Content of Critical Theory: Marx, Habermas and Beyond*

@ Radical injustice

(The idea that the wage-labour capital relation is unjust as such, regardless of the distribution of the product)

* The Holy Family* ch. 6.3 (b) 'The Jewish Question no. 3' (passage on relative vs. absolute imperfections)

* Introduction* (passage on the class with radical chains)

Lyotard, J.-F. [19?] 'Judiciousness in dispute: Kant after Marx', in *The Lyotard Reader*, pp. 353-7


@ Critique of morality and humanism in later Marx

(Attempts by later Marx and Marxists to explain the discourse of morality and 'man' and go beyond it altogether, either now or in communist society)

(See also 'Anthropocentrism and the mastery of nature')

(See also 'Fetishism and reification')

(See also 'Individual, identity, subject and subjectification in Marx')

(See also 'Stirner and Marx')


Althusser, L. [1964] 'Marxism and humanism', in *For Marx*
Kain, P.J. (1988) *Marx and Ethics*

@ Ethical ideals in Marx: general
(For freedom as an ideal in Marx see 'Freedom as an ideal in Marx')
(For community as an ideal see 'Community, individuality and self-realisation as ideals in Marx')
(For humanity or species-being as an ideal see 'Species-being as a normative ground')
(For Marx's science as critique see 'Critique, dialectical critique and immanent critique in Marx')
(For Marx on the egoism/moralism and public/private dichotomies: see 'Individual, identity, subject and subjectification in Marx')

*Kritik der Gothaer Programm* [1875], secs. 1-2
Engels [1878] *Anti-Dühring*, part 1, ch. 9 'Morality and law: eternal truths'
Nordahl, R. (1985) 'Marx on moral commentary: ideology and science', *Philosophy of the Social Sciences* 15
Wilde, L. (1998) *Ethical Marxism and its Radical Critics*


@ Kantian ethics and Marx
(For Rawls see 'Social justice and Marx')
Adler, M. (1925) *Kant und der Marxismus*
Kamenka, E. (1969) *Marxism and Ethics*
Kolakowski, L. (1978) *Main Currents of Marxism*, vol. 2, ch. on 'Kantians in the Marxian movement'
Levine, A. (1978) 'Alienation as heteronomy', *Philosophical Forum* 8, pp. 256-268

@ Kantian socialism

@ Aristotle’s ethics and politics and Marx
(See also 'Aristotle and Marx: general')
(See also 'Species-being')
Wilde, L. (1998) 'Marx and justice revisited: the Greek dimension', *Studies in Marxism* 5, pp. 93-113

@ Social justice and Marx
(Including the 'To each according to his work' and 'to according to his needs' principles)
(Including Marx and Rawls)
(For the Tucker-Wood thesis, see 'Marx's normative standpoint')
Dognin, P. (1967) 'Échange et "justice" commutative chez Marx', *Archives de Philosophie du Droit* 12, pp. 13-32
Miller, R.W. (1975) 'Rawls and Marxism', in N. Daniels (ed.) *Reading Rawls*
Elster, J. (1985) *Making Sense of Marx*

@ Exploitation
(For exploitation as an ethical concept, see *A political philosophy bibliography*: 'Exploitation')
(For exploitation in the Marxist sense of a difference between value of labour-power and value created by labour, as the explanation of profit, see 'Exploitation theory of profit' in this bibliography)

@ Class
(See also *A political philosophy bibliography*: 'Exploitation: Roemer-Wright accounts of exploitation and class')
(For the proletariat see 'Proletariat')
(For the role of the revolutionary party in this see 'Revolutionary party, its role and tactics')
(For the 'economist vs. voluntarist' debate about the degree to which revolutionary action is possible autonomously of economic conditions, see 'Economic determinism and voluntary action in Marx's theory of history')

*The Communist Manifesto* [1848]
'Letter to Weydemeyer'

*The Eighteenth Brumaire of Louis Bonaparte* [1852], secs. 4,7

*Capital* Vol. 1
Lukacs, G. [1923] 'What is orthodox Marxism?', in *History and Class Consciousness*
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Meszaros, I. (ed.) (197?) *Aspects of History and Class Consciousness*

Gubbay, J. (1997) 'A Marxist critique of Weberian class analyses', *Sociology* 31:1

@ Proletariat
(Including development of the early Marx's conception of the proletariat)

Hegel [1821] *Philosophy of Right*, §§241-5

'Communism and the Augsburg Allgemeine Zeitung' [Oct 1842]

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*Critique of Hegel's Philosophy of Right*, tr. J. O'Malley, p. 81

*Contribution to a Critique Hegel's Philosophy of Right: Introduction* (the '1843 Introduction')

Avineri, S. (1968) *The Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx*, ch. 2 'The proletariat: the universal class' (see sec. on 'The proletariat')

McCarney, J. (1990) *Social Theory and the Crisis of Marxism* chs. 7-9


@ Class consciousness and revolutionary subjectivity
(How the proletariat becomes a class for itself, how it becomes motivated to overthrow capitalism)

Lukacs, G. [1923] 'Class consciousness', in *History and Class Consciousness*

Miller, J. (1979) *History and Human Existence*

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@ Class struggle as a moral struggle

Thompson, E. (1966) *The Making of the English Working Class*

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Moore, B. (1978) *Injustice: The Social Bases of Obedience and Revolt*

@ Rational choice approaches to class action and class consciousness
(This is within capitalism and in the transition to socialism; for previous transitions see 'Rational choice approaches to the problem of transition between epochs')

Roemer, J. (1978) 'Neoclassicism, Marxism and collective action', *Journal of Economic Issues* 12

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reprinted in *Marx, Justice History*, (eds.) M. Cohen, T. Nagel and T. Scanlon; revised version as ch. 5 of Buchanan's *Marx and Justice*

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Elster, J. (1985) *Making Sense of Marx* secs. 6.2, 6.3 (pp. 344-397)

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Przeworski, A. (1985) Capitalism and Social Democracy
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Buchanan, A.E. (1987) 'Marx, morality and history: an assessment of recent analytical work on Marx', *Ethics* 98, part 1
Hindess, B. (1988) Choice, Rationality and Social Theory, esp. ch. 6

@ Revolutionary party, its role and tactics
(For the role of theory in development of revolutionary class consciousness as a whole see 'Critique')
(For the 'economist vs. voluntarist' debate about the degree to which revolutionary action is possible autonomously of economic conditions, see 'Economic determinism and voluntary action in Marx's theory of history')
Lenin, V.I. [19?] What is to be Done?
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@ Family and women's oppression
*The German Ideology* [1845-46], ch. 1, passages on the family
*The Ethnological Notebooks of Karl Marx*, (ed.) L. Krader
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@ 9. 20TH CENTURY MARXISM

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Kolakowski, L. (1978) Main Currents of Marxism, Volume 3: The Breakdown
Timpanaro, S. (197?) *On Materialism*
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McCarney, J. (1990) *Social Theory and the Crisis of Marxism*, chs. 1-3, 10

@ 20th century Marxism: philosophy
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Plekhanov, G. [19?] *Fundamental Problems of Marxism*, parts 6-14
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Lukacs, G. [1923] History and Class Consciousness
Ilyenkov, E.V. [1974] *Dialectical Logic*
Korsch, K. [1923] Marxism and Philosophy

@ 20th century Marxism: materialism, dialectics of nature, and dialectical method
(See also 'Lenin and Hegel')
(See also 'Bloch')
(For dialectics of nature in Marx see 'Nature, dialectics of nature, materialism')
(For dialectical method in general in Marx see 'Dialectical exposition and dialectical method in general, Marx's conception of science')
(For relation between Hegel's logic and Marx's method see 'Hegel's Logic and the method of Capital')
Engels [1873-86, pub. 1925] *Dialectics of Nature*, 'Introduction', 'Old Preface to Anti-Dühring', 'Dialectics'
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**@ 20th century Marxism: praxis-based epistemology and ontology**
(Marxist epistemology as based on labour not mental synthesis, phenomenological Marxism, philosophy of praxis, labour-based epistemology and ontology)
(For praxis-based epistemology and ontology in Marx see ‘Praxis, Theses on Feuerbach’)
(For we-based epistemologies, sociology of the categories, sociological metacritique see A Hegel bibliography: ‘Social epistemology or pragmatism in ch. 4’)
First *Thesis on Feuerbach*
Heidegger, M. [1927] *Being and Time*, secs. 15-16
Sartre, J.-P. [1960] *Critique of Dialectical Reason*
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**@ 20th century Marxism: the state**

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Timpanaro, S. [1970] ‘Engels, materialism and “free will”’ in his *On Materialism*

**@ Kautsky**
Kautsky, K. [19?] *The Class Struggle* (Erfurt Programme)
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**@ Lenin: philosophical and theoretical writings**
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**@ Lenin: commentary**
Lukacs, G. [197?] *Lenin*
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**@ Lenin and Hegel**
Dunayevskaya, R. (1958) *Marxism and Freedom*
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**@ Trotsky: texts**
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Geras, N. (1972) 'Political Participation in the Revolutionary Thought of Leon Trotsky' in Parry, G., (ed.), Participation in Politics, Manchester
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Carlo, A. (1976) 'Trotsky and the party: from Our Political Tasks to the October Revolution', Critique 7
Warth, R.D. (1977) Leon Trotsky, Twayne
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Ticktin, H. (19?) 'The ambiguities of Ernest Mandel', Critique 12
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Segal, R. (1979) The Tragedy of Leon Trotsky, Hutchinson, 1979
@ Trotsky: bibliographies
Mandel, E. (1979) *Trotsky: A Study in the Dynamic of his Thought* (includes a bibliography of Trotsky criticism)

@ Lukacs: texts
(NB to facilitate searching the acute accent on the 'a' in Lukács has been dropped in this bibliography)
(for a fuller bibliography see [www.kirjasto.sci.fi/lukacs.htm](http://www.kirjasto.sci.fi/lukacs.htm))
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@ Lukacs: general
(And his relation to pre-war Frankfurtsch School)
(For we-based epistemologies, sociology of the categories, sociological metacritique see *A Hegel bibliography*:
'Social epistemology or pragmatism in ch. 4'
Merleau-Ponty, M. [1955] *Adventures of the Dialectic*, ch. 2 'Western' Marxism'
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(Also Simmel on this)
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Simmel, G. [1900] *The Philosophy of Money*, ch. 6 part 2
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Goldmann, L. (1959) 'La réification', *Recherches Dialectiques*
Arato, A. (1972) 'Lukacs' theory of reification', *Telos* 11

@ Korsch
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@ Gramsci
(See also resources on Antonio Gramsci, Queen College Sociology Department, CUNY)

@ Sohn-Rethel
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(See also the German-language site: Alfred Sohn-Rethel: a homage on his 100th birthday)
Sohn-Rethel, A. [written 1928] *Von der Analytik des Wirtschaftens zur Theorie der Volkswirtschaft*, 1936, ch. 3 available online
Sohn-Rethel, A. (1932) 'Die soziale Rekonsolidierung des Kapitalismus', *Deutsche Führerbriebe* (Berlin) nos. 72 and 73, reprinted in his *Ökonomie und Klassenstruktur des deutschen Faschismus*, 1973, also available online
Sohn-Rehel, A. (1936) 'Exposé zur Theorie der funktionalen Vergesellschaftung. Ein Brief an Theodor W. Adorno' (the 'Lucerne Exposé'), in his *Warenform und Denkform* 1971, also as an appendix to his *Geistige und körperliche Arbeit* 1989
Sohn-Rethel, A. [written 1936-7] *Zur Liquidierung des Apriorismus*
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Sohn-Rethel, A. (1973) 'Intellectual and manual labour: an attempt at a materialistic theory', *Radical Philosophy*
@ Critical social theory, critical theory
(Including investigations of this idea through the succession Horkheimer - Adorno - Habermas etc.)
(NB some use 'critical theory' as synonymous with 'Frankfurt School'. I use it more broadly to mean social theory intended to have a directly practical import)
(For Marx's work itself as critique or critical theory see 'Critique, dialectical critique and immanent critique in Marx')
Edgley, R. (19?) 'Reason as dialectic', Radical Philosophy 15, reprinted in R. Edgley and R. Osborne (eds.) A Radical Philosophy Reader
Lichtman, R. [1969?] Essays in Critical Social Theory
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Dews, P. and Osborne, P. (198?) article defending immanent critique, Radical Philosophy
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Frankfurt School of Social Research (1973) Aspects of Sociology
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@ Frankfurt School: key writings by main figures and their interlocutors 1923-1937
* Lukacs, G. [1923] History and Class Consciousness
* Korsch, K. [1923] Marxism and Philosophy
* Bloch, E. (1923) Review of History and Class Consciousness
* Marx and Engels [1925] The German Ideology published
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* Benjamin, W. [1928] The Origin of German Tragic Drama
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* Heidegger, M. [1929] Kant and the Problem of Metaphysics
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